







# First Steps: 66 Research & Vision

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**Impact Assessment** and Facilitation Action (IAFA)

## First Steps: 6G Research & Vision

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#### In our session today

- From 5G to 6G, Potential, Challenges & Opportunities
- Use Cases and Trends across Verticals
- Ecosystem Evolution & CSP Strategy with B5G & 6G
- Poll 1 on Use-Cases
- Moving from 5G towards 6G
  - Technology & Architecture Perspective
  - Native Features
  - Use Cases & Business Models Perspective
  - Standardization & Regulation Perspective
- Poll 2 on 6G vs. 5G

### From 5G to 6G, Potential, Challenges & Opportunities



#### **Use Cases and Trends across Verticals**

- Smart Premium Connectivity
- Submersion/Merged Discourses/AR&VR/"Metaverse"
- Seamless Integration of Cellular, IoT, & Space/Satellite
- Mobile Private Networks (Campus, Enterprise)
- Telco Data Sharing
- Open Inclusive Ecosystems (Disaggregation, OpenRAN, VRAN, Multi ISV, SME..)
- Smart Edge



#### Ecosystem Evolution & CSP Strategy with B5G & 6G



- Service spectrum opening through SW; inclusive for ISVs, AISVs, SMEs
- "Mix&Match" strategy for best-in-class players (e.g. ISVs) to fit in
- Lock-ins (vendor, CSPs) being broken; n:m relationships among stakeholders
- Federation, openness, selectivity, and collaboration gaining pace

### **Poll Question 1:**

What are, in your view, the most promising use-case pairs in 5G and 6G respectively

- Autonomous Driving, Telesurgery
- Augmented/Virtual Reality, Metaverse
- Autonomous Driving, Metaverse
- Augmented/Virtual Reality, Telesurgery
- Campus Network/Light Automation, Complex Industrial Workflow Automation

![](_page_6_Picture_7.jpeg)

#### **Technology & Architecture Perspective**

- Speed and Bandwidth: higher speeds; UHD video streaming, VR&AR, massive IoT
- Latency: UL lat., RT Apps: remote surgery, autonomous driving, immersive gaming
- Spectrum Usage: higher freq. bands, spectrum sharing, THz, adv. spectrum mgmt
- Energy Efficiency: sustainability, intelligent power mgmt, DSA, LowP device architectures
- Al Integration: optimize network perf., automate network mgmt, intelligent services. Al-driven orchestration&optimization, enhanced reliability, security, and efficiency.

![](_page_7_Figure_6.jpeg)

#### **Native Features**

- In 6G vs.5G, many features are becoming native as part of 6G
  Underlay
- By-design (native) features: security, basic automation, resource mgmt, elementary Al
- 6G Overlay: complex mechanisms, customized features, use-case workflow orchestration, complex AI, data-driven services
- Splitting AI and Automation into UL and OL enables a robust basis (UL) for efficient & precise use-case execution in the OL

![](_page_8_Figure_5.jpeg)

#### **Standardization & Regulation**

- **5G** SDOs cover: RAN, core, architecture (SBA), slicing, URLLC, MMTC, eMBB, spectrum mgmt, security, interoperability, protocols, ..
- 6G: a step further, with spectrum mgmt & automation; security → enhanced with privacy; automation & native features streamlined (part of Underlay)
- 5G  $\rightarrow$  foundation for transformative tech & applications 6G  $\rightarrow$  step further: applications tailored to verticals (slices) collabortive ecosystems; cognitive operation (AI-backed) in the UL and the Edge (Edge AI)

![](_page_9_Picture_4.jpeg)

## **Poll Question 2:**

What can the 6G community learn from the potential shortfalls of 5G to do a better job?

- Improve compatibility and tailoring to multiple industry sectors and verticals
- Foster better synergies and clearer work-scope split among SDOs
- Implement/integrate sustainability aspects (energy efficiency, climate neutrality, ..) early enough into the design of standards and specifications
- Build a better bridge between the outputs of the R&D community and the Standards producers (SDOs)

![](_page_10_Picture_6.jpeg)

![](_page_11_Picture_0.jpeg)

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