

6G MUltiband Wireless and Optical Signalling for Integrated CommunicAtions, Sensing and Localization

## 6G-MUSICAL PROJECT OVERVIEW

### Prof Atílio Gameiro (IT)

### SNS webinar "Introducing the Call 2 SNS projects." 14-03-2024



The 6G-MUSICAL project has received funding from the Smart Networks and Services Joint Undertaking (SNS JU) under the European Union's Horizon Europe research and innovation programme under Grant Agreement No 101139176.



- 6G-MUSICAL Data and Consortium
- Motivation, Mission and Vision
- Project Objectives
- Conclusions







### 6G-MUSICAL - Data

- Call: HORIZON-JU-SNS-2023
- Type of Action: HORIZON-JU RIA
- Number: 101139176
- Start Date: 01 Jan 2024
- Duration: 36 months

- Total Budget: €4.9M
- Total Effort: 435 PM
- Number of Partners: 11
  - 7 EU Beneficiaries
    - 7 Countries
  - 4 Associated Partners
    - 3 Countries





### 6G-MUSICAL - Consortium



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## 6G - MUSICAL Motivation / Vision I

### The Past

- Two Services over Radio Technologies
  - Localization and Tracking: Radar
    - Users: Big organisations
  - Communication: the xGs
    - Massified and democratised
    - Internet Everywhere to the masses













### 6G - MUSICAL Motivation / Vision II

#### 6G-MUSICAL

#### The Motivation: A future different from the past

#### What the Future (6G) Demands?

- Convergence of Services Over a Unified Network
- Radio- Sensing embedded in 6G
- What does it bring?
  - Radio-sensing in a globally deployed network
    - Sophisticated, localisation, tracking services
      - $\Box$  Now accessible to the commons
    - Massification will spur innovation
    - High-resolution 3D imaging, object reconstruction

### The vision: Integrated Radio Sensing and Communications







### 6G-MUSICAL – The Difference

#### Where does 6G-MUSICAL stand out?

- Tight integration
  - Joint waveforms
  - Joint resource allocation
  - Massive levels of cooperation between edge nodes
- Considers both connected and unconnected objects
- Accurate synchronisation among the edge nodes
  - High accuracy in positioning or high resolution in 3D imaging
    - $\rightarrow$  nodes perfectly synchronised

#### Merging of optical and wireless technologies









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### 6G-MUSICAL - The Objectives I

#### Main objective - Vision

- Equip the <u>edge infrastructure nodes</u> of 6G with an integrated radar-based radio-sensing component that works in tandem with the communication component.
- <u>Three main pillars</u> to achieve the vision
  - Technology
  - Sustainability
  - Impact







## 6G-MUSICAL - Preliminary Definitions I

#### 6G-MUSICAL

- Concept and general architecture
  - Analyzed concepts:
    - Monostatic (conventional) radar
      - transmitted signal directed towards the target, and reflection of the signal from the target detected by the same antenna.
    - Bistatic radar
    - Multistatic radar







## 6G-MUSICAL - Preliminary Definitions II

#### 6G-MUSICAL

- Concept and general architecture
  - Analyzed concepts:
    - Monostatic radar
    - Bistatic radar
      - Transmitter and receiver placed at separate locations
      - Transmitted signal reflected off the target and received at the receiver site
    - Multistatic radar









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## 6G-MUSICAL - Preliminary Definitions III

Slide 11

### • Concept and general architecture

- Analysed concepts:
  - Monostatic radar
  - Bistatic radar
  - Multistatic radar
    - Generalization of bistatic







### 6G-MUSICAL - The Objectives & Main Use Cases

#### Five Specific Technology Objectives

- 1. Definition of **physical and logical network** architecture;
- 2. PHY waveforms for communication and radio sensing;
- 3. Cooperative MIMO multi-static sensing algorithms for high accuracy and high resolution;
- 4. Low-noise and **highly-stable reference sources** for carrier and timing synchronisation;
- 5. Design of **dynamic resource allocation schemes** for optimisation of power and spectrum usage;

### One wide objective

- Business Cases and Sustainability
  - Define and validate the business cases and sustainability issues associated with integrated communication and sensing in 6G

#### Use Cases

- Sensing as a Service provided by the edge infrastructure for:
  - 3D object reconstruction
  - Identification of faults in roads and other infrastructures
- Distribution of highly precise clocks





### 6G-MUSICAL - Synchronization

#### 6G-MUSICAL

#### • The Synchronization Challenge

The accuracy and resolution of positioning, tracking, and object imaging cooperative algorithms, which utilise multiple nodes, ultimately depend on the phase and timing differences at these nodes The time is out of joint. Oh, cursed spite that I was ever born to set it right. Hamlet, Act 1, Scene 5

- Merging of optical and wireless technologies
  - → Usage of optical frequency comb technology
    - Able to support highly precise clocks.
    - Act as precision optical synthesizers from which radio clocks are derived, keeping the original purity.





- 6G-MUSICAL has proposed an ambitious project targeting the integration of Communications and radio sensing.
- We are confident that we have the talent, competence, and ambition, and now that we have the resources, it is our task to make ideas a reality.









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# Thank you



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