



**Pitch for proposal  
HORIZON-JU-SNS-2025-  
STREAM-B-03-02**

SNS Brokerage Event  
23 May 2024



# Gradiant, 3rd ICT technology centre in Spain

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Innovation provider, with more than 10 years of experience in technology incubation

**150**

People

**5M€**

Revenue in 2020

**68%**

Turnover with  
companies

**32%**

Competitive public  
funding

**23**

European  
Projects

**2**

Red Cervera  
Projects



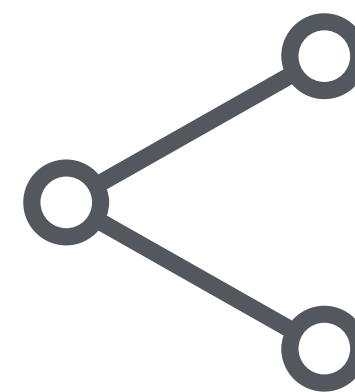
# Our R&D lines

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## Security

- Information security
- Cloud Security
- Privacy protection systems
- Privacy by Design
- Biometric systems



## Intelligence

- Data Analytics and Big Data
- Intelligent video analysis
- Advanced IT infrastructure management and deployment
- Learning Analytics and Adaptive Learning
- Bioinformatics



## Connectivity

- Communication Subsystems (digital and analogue)
- IoT (Internet of Things)
- Integrated Systems and Onboard
- Networks
- Sensing: ISAC, THz





# Basic info

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**Target stream:** HORIZON-JU-SNS-2025-STREAM-B-03-02: Higher Speed Optical Access Networks and future end-to-end Packet Optical Network Architecture in 6G

**Project Title:** Innovation in 6G Architectures and UM-MIMO PA-less AI-driven for High FR1 and FR3

**Expected Duration:** 36 months

**Budget:** €8 million (Significant SNS funds contribution)

**TRL:** Start at TRL 2-3, target TRL 4/5 (some parts TRL 3)

**Description:** the Project focuses on [reducing energy consumption](#) in high data usage environments with sustainability as a priority. In this context, it aims to revolutionise open-RAN radio units with [optical processing technology](#), [enabling centralised network processing and AI-driven resource optimisation](#). It also targets increased security by incorporating encryption through [Quantum Key Distribution \(QKD\)](#).



# Main objectives

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- Develop and validate an **optical RRH/RU** to improve efficiency and capacity of 6G networks, focusing on FR1 and FR3 frequencies (below 25 GHz).
- Implement and validate **optical beamforming** to simplify RU processing.
- Design a **programmable optical filter** for adaptable technology use.
- Redesign **fronthaul with WDM analogue optic transmission**.
- Develop **UM-MIMO radios** optimising **high-speed optical architecture without PAs** in the fronthaul.
- Use **AI for automation and resource efficiency through optical programmable switching**.
- Develop systems for **simultaneous communication and sensing for FR1 and FR3**.
- Implement **QKD for secure encryption protocols**.



# Expected Outcomes

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- Increase of speed, signal quality and reliability of network elements.
- Reduction of energy consumption and system complexity.
- Development of Ultra-massive MIMO radios with minimal electrical PAs.
- Implementation of innovative technologies:
  - optical beamforming with WDM
  - IA resource optimization
  - ISAC
  - QKD encryption



# Potential partners

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**Project Coordinator: Gradiant**

**Technical Coordinator: Vodafone**

- **Vodafone** Operator and End-User: Ensure project developments meet market needs and validate technologies for real-world scenarios.

**Potential outcomes:** usage specifications and impact evaluations.

- **Gradiant** PIC Design/System Design, Signal Processing, QKD: Develop and conceptualize circuit architectures, enhancing efficiency and capacity of optical communication systems. Optical beamforming algorithms. Integrate QKD.

**Potential outcomes:** simulations and characterizations of various elements. QKD architectures.

- **RU Suppliers:** Develop and integrate advanced radio solutions to improve network efficiency and performance.

**Potential outcomes:** new UM-MIMO radios and high-speed optical architectures.



# Potential partners

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- Assembly and Packaging: Responsible for integrating photonic components into functional modules and preparing them for testing and validation.  
**Potential outcomes:** 3D models and final integration results.
- Universities: Contribute knowledge in new optical processing techniques and advanced beamforming algorithms.  
**Potential outcomes:** algorithms for beamforming and channel models.
- Resource Optimisation using AI: Integrate advanced AI technologies to optimize resource management and improve operational efficiency.  
**Potential outcomes:** dynamic resource management and improvements in security and fault detection.
- SW Design and Implementation: Facilitate updates and adaptation to new technologies through software reconfiguration.  
**Potential outcomes:** new architectures leveraging photonics.
- Deeptech companies: Implement advanced security protocols essential for data protection  
**Potential outcomes:** secure encryption technologies.







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